EXHIBIT A

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA ORLANDO DIVISION

DISH NETWORK L.L.C.,	Case No.
Plaintiff,))
ALFA TV INC., HAITHAM MANSI a/k/a Haitham al-Heti, HISHAM MANSE IBRAHEM, NEZAR SAEED HAMMO, and MOHAMMED ABU OUN a/k/a Mohammad Abuoun, individually and together d/b/a ElafnetTV,))))))
Defendants.)))

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

Plaintiff DISH Network L.L.C. ("DISH") brings this suit against Defendants Alfa TV Inc. ("Alfa TV"), Haitham Mansi a/k/a Haitham al-Heti ("Mansi"), Hisham Manse Ibrahem ("Ibrahem"), Nezar Saeed Hammo ("Hammo"), and Mohammed Abu Oun a/k/a Mohammad Abuoun ("Abuoun"), individually and together d/b/a ElafnetTV (collectively, "Defendants"), and states as follows:

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. DISH brings this suit for contributory copyright infringement because Defendants know that they are distributing a video streaming service (the "ATN/Elafnet Service") that is unlawfully retransmitting television channels exclusively licensed to DISH in the United States. Defendants provide the ATN/Elafnet Service to customers who purchase Defendants' ATN set-top boxes and service subscriptions. Defendants are materially contributing to and inducing direct copyright infringement by third-party operators of the ATN/Elafnet Service.

2. Ibrahem and Mansi started ElafnetTV in 2010, appointed Hammo as ElafnetTV's sales and marketing manager, and appointed Abuoun as ElafnetTV's general manager. For the majority of ElafnetTV's existence, Defendants' prominently referred to it in a logo on their Elafnettv.com website as the "OFFICIAL DISTRIBUTOR OF ATN."



- 3. ATN a/k/a Advanced TV Network was raided by Swedish authorities in 2016 and its operators charged with criminal copyright infringement for distributing unlicensed television channels, among other offenses. In June 2018, three members of ATN were convicted by a Swedish court of copyright infringement, including ATN's founder and CEO, his son and fellow ATN executive, and another associate. The three individuals were ordered to pay damages of approximately \$24 million and each were sentenced to prison for one to two and a half years.¹
- 4. Defendants continued to distribute the ATN/Elafnet Service to customers in the United States, even after the 2016 raid and 2018 criminal convictions against ATN's operators, and to this day refer to ElafnetTV as the "Biggest Arabic IPTV Provider in the World." However, in or around March 2018, Defendants concealed the way they offered unlicensed channels by requiring users to stream those channels from software files or apps that were either preloaded onto Defendants' ATN set-top boxes or available for download from an ATN/Elafnet Service app store. For example, the "Galaxy Pro" app is the latest app through which Defendants offer unlicensed channels to their customers. The Galaxy Pro app is preloaded onto Defendants' ATN set-top boxes and is designed to immediately provide Defendants' customers with unlicensed channels upon activation of the ATN/Elafnet Service. No user intervention aside from powering on the ATN set-top box is required to install Galaxy Pro and stream unlicensed channels.

¹ See https://torrentfreak.com/swedish-court-sentences-pirate-iptv-operators-to-prison-180710/.

5. Defendants demonstrated the willfulness of their copyright infringement by continuing to distribute the ATN/Elafnet Service that provides unauthorized access to channels exclusively licensed to DISH, despite receiving numerous demands to cease and despite the criminal copyright convictions against ATN's operators.

PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff DISH Network L.L.C. is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of Colorado, with its principal place of business located at 9601 South Meridian Blvd., Englewood, Colorado 80112.
- 7. Defendant Hisham Manse Ibrahem is an individual residing at 1751 Malon Bay Dr., Orlando, Florida 32828. Ibrahem is president of Alfa TV Inc.
- 8. Defendant Haitham Mansi a/k/a Haitham al-Heti is an individual, upon information and belief residing outside the United States. Mansi is vice president of Alfa TV Inc.
- 9. Defendant Nezar Saeed Hammo is an individual residing at 8613 Redskin Ct., Orlando, Florida 32829. Hammo is the sales and marketing manager of Alfa TV Inc.
- 10. Defendant Mohammed Abu Oun a/k/a Mohammad Abuoun is an individual, upon information and belief residing outside the United States. Abuoun is general manager of customer support for Alfa TV Inc.
- 11. Defendant Alfa TV Inc. is a Florida corporation with its principal place of business at 1751 Malon Bay Dr., Orlando, Florida 32828.
- 12. Ibrahem and Mansi are Alfa TV's highest-ranking officers president and vice president, respectively and upon information and belief jointly own Alfa TV and make the final decisions concerning Alfa TV. Ibrahem and Mansi placed Hammo in charge of sales and marketing for Alfa TV. Ibrahem and Mansi placed Abuoun in charge of customer support for Alfa TV. Ibrahem, Mansi, Hammo, and Abuoun authorize, control, participate in, and receive direct financial benefits from the infringing activities of Alfa TV as alleged herein. The acts Ibrahem, Mansi, Hammo, and Abuoun engaged in as agents of Alfa TV were within the scope of their agencies.

JURISDICTION & VENUE

- 13. DISH asserts claims under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq*. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338.
- 14. Ibrahem, Hammo, and Alfa TV reside in and conduct business in the State of Florida, and therefore, are subject to this Court's personal jurisdiction.
- 15. Personal jurisdiction over Mansi and Abuoun is proper in this Court because they purposefully directed their conduct towards and purposefully availed themselves of the privileges of conducting business activities within the State of Florida. Mansi incorporated Alfa TV, purchased Alfa TV's principal place of business in Florida, and conducts business in Florida as Alfa TV's vice president. Abuoun conducts business in Florida as general manager of customer support for Alfa TV, sells the ATN/Elafnet Service to numerous customers in Florida and the United States, and assists customers in Florida and the United States in using the ATN/Elafnet Service to view television channels exclusively licensed to DISH. Mansi and Abuoun cause injury to DISH in this State and in this District.
- 16. In the alternative, personal jurisdiction is proper against Mansi and Abuoun under Rule 4(k)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Mansi and Abuoun sell and distribute the ATN/Elafnet Service that provides access to television channels exclusively licensed to DISH in the United States, including the State of Florida. This Court's exercise of jurisdiction over Mansi and Abuoun is consistent with the Constitution and laws of the United States, DISH's claims arise under federal law, and Mansi and Abuoun are not subject to the jurisdiction of the courts of general jurisdiction of any state.
- 17. Venue is appropriate in this Court under § 1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events giving rise to DISH's claims occurred in this judicial district and § 1391(b)(3) because Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in this judicial district. Venue is also proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. § 1400(a) because the case involves violations of the Copyright Act.

DISH'S COPYRIGHTS

- 18. DISH is the fourth largest pay-television provider in the United States providing copyrighted programming to millions of subscribers nationwide. DISH is one of the largest providers of international television channels in the United States offering more than 400 channels in 27 different languages.
- 19. DISH contracted for and purchased rights for the international channels distributed on its platforms from channel owners and their agents, including Al Jazeera Media Network; Asia TV USA; B4U U.S., Inc.; Century Media Network Inc.; Geo USA Holdings, Inc. d/b/a Geo USA LLC; Hum Network Limited; International Media Distribution (Luxembourg) S.A.R.L.; MBC FZ LLC; MSM Asia Limited; National Communications Services (SMC-Pvt.) Limited; Television Media Network (Pvt) Ltd.; TV Today Network Ltd.; Soundview ATN LLC; Soundview Broadcasting LLC; and World Span Media Consulting, Inc. (collectively, the "Networks").
- 20. The Networks' channels include Aaj Tak; Al Hayah 1 (a/k/a Al Hayat 1); Al Jazeera Arabic News; ART Cima; ATN Bangla; ATN News; B4U Music; CBC; CBC Drama; Dunya TV; Express Entertainment; Express News; Future TV; Geo News; Geo TV; Hekayat; Hum Masala; Hum Sitaray; Hum TV; Hum World; LBC; LBCI (a/k/a LDC); MBC1; MBC Drama; MBC Kids (a/k/a MBC3); MBC Masr; Melody Classic; NTV Bangla; SAB; SET Max; Sony SET; Zee Aflam; and Zee Alwan (collectively, the "Protected Channels"). The Networks acquire copyrights in the works that air on their respective channels, including by producing the works and by assignment.
- DISH entered into signed, written licensing agreements with Networks granting DISH the exclusive right to distribute and publicly perform the Protected Channels and works that air on the Protected Channels in the United States by means including satellite, over-the-top ("OTT"), Internet protocol television ("IPTV"), and Internet. DISH's exclusive rights were in effect at all relevant times. Many of the works that aired on the Protected Channels and for which DISH holds or held exclusive distribution and public performance rights are registered with the United States Copyright Office. (See Exhibit 1.) A vast number of additional, unregistered

copyrighted works in which DISH holds or held exclusive distribution and public performance rights also aired on the Protected Channels. (*See* Exhibit 2.)

22. Defendants have not been and currently are not authorized by DISH to transmit, distribute, or publicly perform the Protected Channels or works that air on those channels in the United States, and DISH has received no compensation from Defendants to do so.

DEFENDANTS' WRONGFUL CONDUCT

- 23. ATN was founded in Sweden in 2008. ATN designs and develops ATN set-top boxes and operates the ATN/Elafnet Service through which ATN transmitted television programming, including the Protected Channels, to ATN/Elafnet Service users. According to an anti-piracy professional with knowledge of ATN's business activities, at its height, ATN had around 25 employees and over 70,000 paying customers.²
- 24. Defendants have a long history of willful copyright infringement. Ibrahem, Mansi, and another individual started ElafnetTV in 2010 to advertise, promote, sell, and distribute the ATN/Elafnet Service to customers in the United States who purchased ATN set-top boxes and service subscriptions from them and ElafnetTV. Ibrahem and Mansi placed Hammo in charge of sales and marketing for ElafnetTV in 2010.
- 25. Mansi incorporated ElafnetTV in December 2011 under the name ElafnetTV LLC. Following the June 2012 death of the other individual that started ElafnetTV, Ibrahem and Mansi took over ElafnetTV and Mansi re-incorporated it in July 2012 under the name Elaf Channel TV Inc. ElafnetTV LLC was dissolved in September 2013.
- 26. ElafnetTV was owned for a time by Cloud7 Network Limited, which is a company Mansi founded in 2013 in Orlando, Florida, and of which he was CEO from 2013 to 2018. Mansi has been vice president of ElafnetTV since at least 2013, listing his address as 1751 Malon Bay Dr. In 2013, Mansi caused ElafnetTV to purchase two real estate properties in Orlando, Florida and then re-titled those properties in his own name. Since at least 2014, one of those properties, 1751

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² See https://blogs.cisco.com/sp/crack-down-on-streaming-piracy-seems-to-be-the-trend.

Malon Bay Dr., has served as the principle place of business of ElafnetTV and the residence of Ibrahem. The phone number listed on Defendants' Elafnettv.com website is registered to Mansi.

- 27. Ibrahem and Mansi placed Abuoun in charge of customer support for ElafnetTV in 2013. Abuoun sent emails using elaftv@gmail.com, which is an email address listed on Defendants' Elafnettv.com website, identifying himself as the "GM" or general manager of ElafnetTV. Abuoun has advertised and marketed the ATN/Elafnet Service to numerous existing and potential customers in Florida and the United States, and has assisted them in using the ATN/Elafnet Service to view television channels exclusively licensed to DISH. For example, Abuoun sent an email to DISH's investigator in Colorado, asking him to renew his ATN/Elafnet Service subscription. Abuoun also sent emails to DISH's investigators in Florida containing ATN/Elafnet Service subscription codes, enabling them to view channels exclusively licensed to DISH. Abuoun also explained to DISH's investigator in Colorado how to access channels exclusively licensed to DISH on the ATN/Elafnet Service.
- 28. DISH began sending notices of copyright infringement to Defendants and ATN concerning their ATN/Elafnet Service in November 2013.
- 29. ATN's founder and CEO, Hamid al-Hamid ("al-Hamid"), responded to a notice of copyright infringement from DISH and Networks in February 2015, referring to Mansi as ATN's "sales director in North and South America...who is currently in the United States." Al-Hamid also requested that counsel for DISH and Networks meet with Mansi to "find a formula for cooperation between us...in the future" and that Mansi "has full authority from us."
- 30. Mansi incorporated ElafnetTV under the name Alfa TV Inc. in December 2016. Elaf Channel TV Inc. was dissolved in September 2017.
- 31. In 2016, police raided ATN's offices in Sweden and al-Hamid, his son, and another operator of ATN were charged with criminal copyright infringement, among other offenses. In June 2018, the three men were convicted by a Swedish court of copyright infringement, ordered to pay millions in damages, al-Hamid was sentenced to prison for two and a half years and the other two sentenced to prison for one year. According to Nordic Content Protection, the anti-piracy

industry group for Nordic broadcasters that originally filed the complaint against ATN in 2016, ATN's "activities consist of appropriating the reception and then decoding, packing and retransmitting television broadcasts to its own paying clientele. The pirate network has provided its customers with access to illegal pirate streams of over 2,000 channels, with a focus on channels emanating from the Middle East and Turkey."³

32. Defendants have a close relationship with ATN and al-Hamid. Hammo and al-Hamid are friends on Facebook and Mansi and al-Hamid appear together in photos posted to al-Hamid's Facebook account. In the following photo, al-Hamid comments that he is pleased Mansi has come to visit him in Amman, Jordan.



³ See https://www.ncprotection.com/index.php/2018/07/03/landmark-ruling-by-swedish-court/#:~:text=Speaking%20about%20the%20ruling%20Anders,industrial%20piracy%20perpetr ated%20by%20ATN.&text=The%20damages%20and%20prison%20sentences,piracy%20on%20this%20scale%20causes.

- 33. Despite the criminal convictions, ATN has continued to operate⁴ and Defendants likewise have continued to advertise, promote, sell, and distribute the ATN/Elafnet Service to customers in the United States, thereby providing them with access to the Protected Channels. Around the time their business partner and supplier al-Hamid was convicted of copyright infringement, Defendants began referring to ElafnetTV on their Elafnettv.com website as a "LEGAL ARABIC IPTV CHANNELS PROVIDER" and altered their logo to remove the prior reference to ATN.
- 34. Defendants' Elafnettv.com website has stated they are the "official distributor of ATN in USA market," they have "more than 60 resellers covered all over the United States," they are the "Biggest Arabic IPTV Provider in the World," and "[w]ith the new receiving technology right now we supply the largest number of channels in the USA...more than 3000 channels...."
- 35. Despite their new logo and tagline, Defendants are still engaged in copyright infringement. The only major change to their business has been the means by which Defendants' ATN/Elafnet Service provides customers with access to the Protected Channels. Around March 2018, Defendants attempted to conceal the way they offered the Protected Channels by requiring their customers to stream those channels from software files or "apps" that were either preloaded onto ATN set-top boxes or available for download from a proprietary ATN/Elafnet Service app store.
- 36. Hammo explained in detail the new way Defendants were providing access to the Protected Channels in an April 2018 discussion with a prospective reseller. During that discussion, Hammo acknowledged that DISH has exclusive rights in numerous international channels, including popular Arabic channels such as MBC, and that ElafnetTV is not authorized to transmit these channels in the United States. However, Hammo said, "we came up with a workaround solution" by providing the unlicensed channels through certain "hidden apps." To get around DISH's rights, Hammo said, the customer has to download the hidden apps, but they still use their

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⁴ According to a 2018 press release, ATN is now based in the UAE. *See* https://www.pr.com/press-release/744454.

ElafnetTV login for access. Hammo made clear that although the ATN set-top boxes ran on Android-based software, the hidden apps were not available through the Google Play Store and may only be downloaded through an app store exclusive to their ATN/Elafnet Service.

37. Defendants advertise and promote the ATN/Elafnet Service as a source for the Protected Channels. In or about March 2018, a DISH investigator who had registered his email address with ElafnetTV after making a purchase from Defendants in 2017 and 2018, received an email from ATN Media Group, telling him to "TRY OUR SERVICE FOR FREE" and that there is "Amazing Arabic content in your ATN box!" The email contained logos for MBC, MBC Drama, and MBC Masr.



38. The DISH investigator contacted ATN, inquiring about how to receive the channels identified in the advertisement, and was told by ATN that he needed to contact ElafnetTV, whose representatives would be able to fix their problems and answer any questions. The DISH investigator then contacted ElafnetTV at the phone number listed on Defendants' Elafnettv.com website and engaged in the following discussion with Abuoun:

Investigator: I received an email from ATN Network saying that they do have MBC channels however using my new STB [set-top box], I was not able to get any MBC channels. Can you help me please to get the channels?

Abuoun: Sure, don't worry. We provide those channels for our customers and I'll ...support you to get them. Can you please give me your Box S/N [serial number]?

Investigator: yes sure, [gives serial number].

Abuoun: Please put off the box for 5 minutes and after put it on and you will find a new application called "Soccer TV." You can find this application through "My Apps" button and then select the Soccer TV app. You will be able to get all the Arabic and Sports channels.

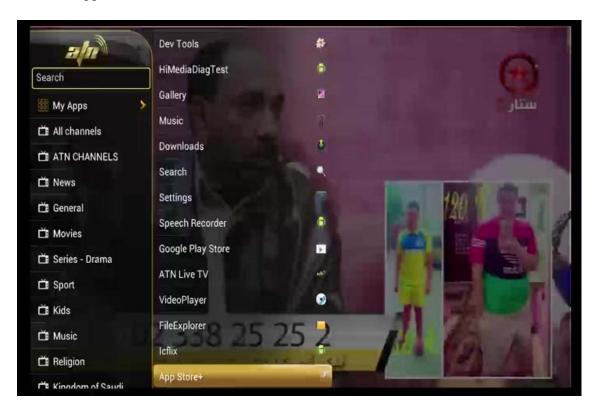
Investigator: Thanks Sir.

Abuoun: If for some reasons, you can't find the Soccer TV app...you can download it from our store: "App Store+." Try to access...this store and you will be able to download and install Soccer TV application.

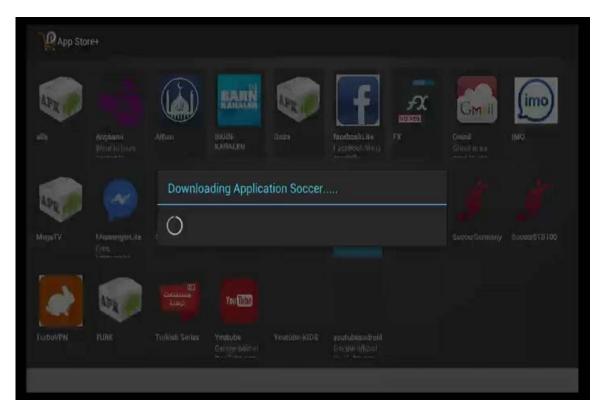
Investigator: Thanks Sir, much appreciated.

Abuoun: Anytime, if you got an issue, just call me back.

39. The DISH investigator followed Abuoun's directions, waiting five minutes before powering his ATN set-top box on again, and as Abuoun said, a new section appeared on the main menu called "App Store+."



40. The App Store+ provided a number of apps for Defendants' customers to download onto their ATN set-top boxes, including the Soccer TV app. When Defendants' customers downloaded Soccer TV from the App Store+ they were immediately provided with access to the Protected Channels. Defendants' customers were not required to enter any additional activation code. Rather, Soccer TV was activated using the same subscription credentials used to activate the ATN/Elafnet Service, meaning that Defendants are responsible for controlling access to the Soccer TV app.



41. Also in or about March 2018, another "hidden app" appeared on ATN set-top boxes called "Galaxy TV." Network analysis of Galaxy TV indicates that it was a rebranded version of the "Red IPTV" streaming service, which was determined in previous litigation to be transmitting channels exclusively licensed to DISH without authorization.⁵

⁵ See DISH Network L.L.C. v. Mo' Ayad Al Zayed Trading Est., No. 4:17-cv-03909, Dkts. 29, 37 (S.D. Tex. 2017).

- 42. During Hammo's April 2018 discussion with a prospective reseller, he identified the Galaxy TV app as one of two "hidden apps" through which Defendants would "get around" DISH's exclusive rights and still be able to provide the most popular unlicensed channels to Defendants' customers. During this discussion, Hammo also stated that ElafnetTV is a "family business," he was "in charge," and they had approximately 100 resellers of the ATN/Elafnet Service in the United States.
- 43. Defendants profit from their scheme by selling ATN set-top boxes and corresponding ATN/Elafnet Service subscriptions, which retail from \$140 for a one-year subscription and from \$195 for a one-year subscription and set-top box package.
- 44. In or about May 2018, DISH's investigator purchased an ATN V Orient-model settop box and 12-month subscription from Defendants through their Elafnettv.com website for \$195. The DISH investigator contacted Defendants at the phone number listed on the website and, upon information and belief, spoke with Abuoun, who proceeded to complete the transaction over the phone. Upon completion of the order, the investigator received an email containing a subscription code for the Galaxy TV app. To activate the Galaxy TV app, Defendants' customers needed only to select the app from the "My Apps" menu of the ATN set-top box and then enter the subscription code provided by Defendants. Protected Channels were observed during testing of the Galaxy TV app.
- 45. In or about June 2020, DISH's investigator purchased another ATN set-top box from Defendants through their Elafnettv.com website under the item description "ATN IPTV Box + 12 Months Subscription." The ATN set-top box that Defendants shipped to complete this order came in a box labeled, "ATN TURKISH SMART TV BOX." When DISH's investigators turned on the ATN set-top box, the first images that appeared on the screen were ATN Network logos. In less than 30 seconds, an application called "Galaxy Pro" was automatically loaded and provided access to the Protected Channels. No user intervention aside from powering on the ATN set-top box was required to configure or launch the Galaxy Pro app. The app was configured to start automatically by itself upon powering on the ATN set-top box.

- 46. The return address for ATN set-top boxes that Defendants shipped to their customers was Hasan Saffar, PO Box 781606, Orlando, FL 32878. Saffar is an individual residing in Orlando, Florida who has been involved with "customer support" for ElafnetTV since 2012. Upon information and belief, Mansi, Ibrahem, and Hammo engaged Saffar to, among other things, ship ATN set-top boxes to Defendants' paying customers in the United States and to receive and process returns from an Orlando PO Box.
- 47. The Protected Channels were observed during testing of the ATN set-top boxes and ATN/Elafnet Service subscriptions purchased from Defendants' Elafnettv.com website, including the "Soccer TV," "Galaxy TV," and "Galaxy Pro" apps.
- 48. Defendants have actual knowledge that the transmission of the Protected Channels on their ATN/Elafnet Service infringes DISH's copyrights. For example, in April 2018 Hammo acknowledged DISH's exclusive rights in popular international channels, such as MBC. DISH and Networks also sent at least 20 notices of infringement to Defendants between November 2013 and the filing of this Complaint, demanding that they cease transmitting the Protected Channels identified in the notices, or otherwise cease distributing, selling, and promoting the ATN/Elafnet Service in the United States.
- 49. DISH and Networks sent at least 90 additional notices of infringement to ATN between November 2013 and the filing of this Complaint, demanding that they cease transmitting the Protected Channels identified in the notices on the ATN/Elafnet Service in the United States. Upon information and belief, at least some of these notices were forwarded to or discussed with Defendants.

CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Count I

Inducing and Materially Contributing to Copyright Infringement Under 17 U.S.C. § 501

- 50. DISH repeats and realleges the allegations in paragraphs 1-49.
- 51. DISH is a copyright owner under 17 U.S.C. § 106 because DISH holds, or held during the relevant time period, the exclusive rights to distribute and publicly perform in the United

States, by means including satellite, OTT, IPTV, and Internet, the programs that make up the Protected Channels.

- 52. The programs that make up the Protected Channels are original audiovisual works fixed in a tangible medium of expression, and are therefore copyrightable subject matter. DISH's copyrights in programs that aired on the Protected Channels arise under laws of nations other than the United States that are parties to copyright treaties with the United States, including the United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Egypt, Lebanon, Pakistan, India, and Bangladesh where the programs were authored and first published. Under 17 U.S.C. §§ 101, 411, the programs that make up the Protected Channels are non-United States works and, therefore, registration with the United States Copyright Office is not a prerequisite to filing a copyright infringement action with respect to these works.
- 53. DISH's exclusive rights to distribute and publicly perform the Protected Channels and programs that make up the Protected Channels are directly infringed by the unauthorized transmission of these programs to ATN/Elafnet Service users who accessed the programs using the "My Apps" menu and "Soccer TV," "Galaxy TV," and "Galaxy Pro" apps.
- 54. Defendants materially contributed to this infringement of DISH's exclusive distribution and public performance rights by, among other things, providing ATN/Elafnet Service users with access to the Protected Channels and the programs that make up the Protected Channels, despite having the ability to prevent such access. Defendants also induced the infringement of DISH's exclusive distribution and public performance rights by, among other things, creating or expanding the audience for that infringement in the United States.
- 55. Defendants sell the ATN/Elafnet Service to customers in the United States who purchase their ATN set-top boxes and service subscriptions. The ATN/Elafnet Service connects users to unauthorized streams of the Protected Channels and the programs that make up the Protected Channels. The ATN set-top boxes sold by Defendants were preconfigured such that users could immediately access the Protected Channels using the My Apps menu and Galaxy Pro app, by simply powering on the device and without the need for manually locating and installing

any additional software or apps. Abuoun, at the direction or with the authorization of or ratification by Ibrahem and Mansi, also instructed Defendants' customers on how to locate, install, and activate the Soccer TV and Galaxy TV apps, which provided users with access to the Protected Channels.

- 56. Defendants advertised the ATN/Elafnet Service as a means of accessing the Protected Channels and the programs that make up the Protected Channels. Defendants intended that the ATN/Elafnet Service be used to access the Protected Channels and the programs that make up the Protected Channels, and they promoted, encouraged, and facilitated using the ATN set-top boxes and service subscriptions in this manner.
- 57. Defendants had actual knowledge that the transmission of the Protected Channels and the programs that make up the Protected Channels to ATN/Elafnet Service users infringed DISH's exclusive distribution and public performance rights.
- Defendants could have taken simple measures to prevent infringement of DISH's copyrights when they received notices of infringement from DISH and Networks, such as ensuring that their ATN set-top boxes were not pre-configured to access the Protected Channels prior to sale by either not loading or by removing the software files or apps used to access to the Protected Channels. Defendants could have also blocked or caused ATN to block the ATN/Elafnet Service from accessing servers, URLs, and apps that were identified to be streaming the Protected Channels or the content that airs on the Protected Channels. Defendants could have also easily refrained from providing instructions to their customers on how to locate, install, and activate software files and apps which provided users with access to the Protected Channels.
- 59. The infringement of DISH's rights in each program constitutes a separate and distinct act of copyright infringement.
- 60. Ibrahem, Mansi, Hammo, and Abuoun are jointly and severally liable for each act of infringement of Alfa TV because they personally directed, authorized, supervised, or participated in, and financially benefited from such infringing conduct as alleged herein.

- 61. Defendants' actions were willful, malicious, intentional, and purposeful, and in disregard of and with indifference to the rights of DISH.
- 62. Unless enjoined by the Court, Defendants will continue to engage in acts causing substantial and irreparable injury to DISH that includes damage to its reputation, loss of goodwill, and lost sales, for which there is no adequate remedy at law.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, DISH prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

- A. For a grant of permanent injunctive relief under 17 U.S.C. § 502 restraining and enjoining Defendants, and any of their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, or other persons acting in active concert or participation with any of the foregoing that receives actual notice of the order (including, without limitation, resellers of the ATN/Elafnet Service), from:
- 1. transmitting, streaming, distributing, or publicly performing in the United States, with any ATN set-top box, ATN/Elafnet Service subscription, Galaxy Pro, Galaxy TV, or Soccer TV app, or any other device, service, application, or process, the Protected Channels or any of the programming that comprises any of the Protected Channels;
- 2. distributing, selling, providing, or promoting any product or service in the United States, including any ATN set-top box, ATN/Elafnet Service subscription, Galaxy Pro, Galaxy TV, or Soccer TV app, or other application, that comprises the whole or part of a network or service for the distribution or public performance of the Protected Channels or any of the programming that comprises any of the Protected Channels; and
- 3. advertising, displaying, or marketing any ATN set-top box, ATN/Elafnet Service subscription, Galaxy Pro, Galaxy TV, or Soccer TV app, or other device, service, or application in connection with the Protected Channels or any of the programming that comprises any of the Protected Channels.
- 4. inducing or contributing to anothers' conduct that falls within 1, 2, or 3 above.

B. For 107 or more registered works, statutory damages as awarded by the Court up to \$150,000 per registered work infringed under 17 U.S.C. § 504(c), or the Defendants' profits attributable to the infringement of those registered works under 17 U.S.C. § 504(b).

C. For unregistered works, an award of Defendants' profits attributable to the

infringement of each unregistered work under 17 U.S.C. § 504(b).

D. For DISH's attorneys' fees and costs under 17 U.S.C. § 505.

E. For impoundment and disposition of all infringing articles under 17 U.S.C. § 503.

F. For an order permanently transferring each domain name that Defendants used in

connection with the infringement to DISH.

G. For pre- and post-judgment interest on all monetary relief, from the earliest date

permitted by law at the maximum rate permitted by law.

H. For such additional relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

Dated: October 14, 2020

s/ James A. Boatman, Jr.

James A. Boatman, Jr. (Trial Counsel)

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JS 44 (Rev. 10/20)

Case as 206 (249 a 1690 b 122 445 d en 2004) Eige Giffeld (2720) 22 a 1690 b 19

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
DISH NETWOR	K L.L.C.			Alfa TV Inc., Haitham Mansi, Hisham Manse Ibrahem, Nezai Saeed Hammo, and Mohammed Abu Oun, d/b/a ElafnetTV					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Arapahoe, CO			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Orange, FL (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)						
(E2	XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	SES)		NOTE: IN LAND CO	ONDEMNATION CASI OF LAND INVOLVE	ES, USE THE	,	·F	
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, .	Address, and Telephone Numbe	r)		Attorneys (If Known)					
The Boatman La									
	lling Road North, Su		_						
Naples Florida		e: (239) 330-1494							
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in	One Box Only)		FIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PAI				r Plaintiff
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	× 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)				ana orated or Princ usiness In This		PTF 4	DEF 4
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi)	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	n of Another State		orated and Prinusiness In And		5	5
				n or Subject of a eign Country	3 Foreign	Nation		<u> </u>	6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT					Click here for: Na				
CONTRACT		RTS		RFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPT		OTHER S		ES
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Othe	74/ 75 38 79/ 46/	5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other LABOR 0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration	422 Appeal 28 US 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	reviated pplication e Secrets RITY 923) W (405(g)) VI SUITS Plaintiff t) Party	480 Consume (15 USC) 485 Telephot Protectic 490 Cable/Sa 850 Securitie Exchang 890 Other St 891 Agricultu 893 Environ 895 Freedom Act 896 Arbitrati 899 Adminis	a (31 USC) apportion apportion apportion and Bankin cce ion er Influen Organizat er Credit C 1681 or ne Consur on Act at TV ss/Commo ge attutory Ac ural Acts and Inform on trative Pre ew or App Decision	ment ng ced and cions 1692) mer odities/ ctions atters mation occdure
V. ODVOD	Other 448 Education	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement		Actions			State Sta	tutes	
1^1 5 1 1	moved from 3	Remanded from Appellate Court	4 Reins Reop		er District	Multidistrict Litigation - Γransfer	L I	Multidist Litigation Direct Fi	n -
		tute under which you ar	e filing (L	o not cite jurisdictional sta	tutes unless diversity):				
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	ON 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq Brief description of ca								
		arising from the unlawful	transmiss	ion of Plaintiff's television	n programming.				
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.	•	EMAND \$ 0,000 per work	CHECK Y JURY DI	•	demanded in G	complair No	nt:
VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER									
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATT	ORNEY C	OF RECORD	1				
October 14, 2020					5				
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY				7-	/				
RECEIPT#AN	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JUDG	6E		

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA ORLANDO DIVISION

DISH NETWORK L.L.C.,) Case No.
Plaintiff,)
v.)
ALFA TV INC., HAITHAM MANSI a/k/a Haitham al-Heti, HISHAM MANSE IBRAHEM, NEZAR SAEED HAMMO, and MOHAMMED ABU OUN, individually and together d/b/a ElafnetTV,)))))
Defendants.)))

EXHIBIT NO. 1 TO COMPLAINT

Copyrighted works that aired on the Protected Channels and are registered or have registrations pending with the United States Copyright Office:

Title of Work	Date of First	Protected	Registration	Effective Date of
	Publication	Channel	Number	Registration
				(Pending)
News Bulletin,	February 26,	Al Jazeera	PA0002188010	May 29, 2019
2/26/2019	2019	Arabic News		
Sports News,	February 26,	Al Jazeera	PA0002188012	May 29, 2019
2/26/2019	2019	Arabic News		
The Opposite	February 26,	Al Jazeera	PA0002188008	May 29, 2019
Direction,	2019	Arabic News		
2/26/2019				
Without Bounds,	February 27,	Al Jazeera	PA0002188006	May 29, 2019
2/27/2019	2019	Arabic News		
Dunya Kamran	September 14,	Dunya TV	PA0002158114	December 3, 2018
Khan Kay Sath,	2018			
9/14/2018				
Hasb-E-Haal,	September 13,	Dunya TV	PA0002158099	November 30,
9/13/2018	2018			2018
Tonight with	September 14,	Dunya TV	PA0002158126	November 30,
Moeed Pirzada, Ep.	2018			2018
# 430				

Aaj Shahzeb Khanzada Kay	July 31, 2018	Geo News	PA0002149176	September 21, 2018
Saath, 7/31/2018				
Apas Ki Baat, 7/31/2018	July 31, 2018	Geo News	PA0002149165	September 21, 2018
Capital Talk,	August 1,	Geo News	PA0002149169	September 21,
8/1/2018	2018			2018
Aik Larki Aam Si,	July 31, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149091	September 21,
Ep. # 31		Hum World		2018
Aik Larki Aam Si,	August 1,	Hum TV /	PA0002149081	September 21,
Ep. # 32	2018	Hum World		2018
Band Khirkiyan,	July 27, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149161	September 21,
Ep. # 2		Hum World		2018
Band Khirkiyan,	September 14,	Hum TV /	PA0002154545	November 6, 2018
Ep. # 8	2018	Hum World		
Ishq Tamsha, Ep. #	July 29, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149076	September 21,
21		Hum World		2018
Jago Pakistan	July 31, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149159	September 21,
Jago, 7/31/2018		Hum World		2018
Kaisi Aurat Moon	August 1,	Hum TV /	PA0002149294	September 21,
Main, Ep. # 14	2018	Hum World		2018
Maa Sadqey, Ep. #	August 1,	Hum TV /	PA0002149243	September 21,
137	2018	Hum World		2018
Main Khayal Hoon	July 28, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149312	September 21,
Kisi Aur Ka, Ep. #		Hum World		2018
6				
Mein Har Nahin	July 31, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149190	September 21,
Manongi, Ep. # 13		Hum World		2018
Mein Har Nahin	September 25,	Hum TV /	PA0002154586	November 6, 2018
Manongi, Ep. # 28	2018	Hum World		
Tabeer, Ep. # 24	August 1,	Hum TV /	PA0002149272	September 21,
	2018	Hum World		2018
Ustani Jee, Ep. # 15	July 28, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149303	September 21,
		Hum World		2018
Zun Mureed, Ep. #	July 27, 2018	Hum TV /	PA0002149199	September 21,
22		Hum World		2018
MBC fi Osbo'a	July 10, 2020	MBC1	PA0002249932	July 24, 2020
(2020) (a/k/a/ MBC				
in a Week), Ep. #45				

MBC fi Osbo'a (2020) (a/k/a/ MBC in a Week)	July 25, 2020	MBC1		(September 29, 2020)
Ep. #50				
Sabah Al kher ya	July 26, 2020	MBC1		(September 29,
Arab (2020)	,			2020)
Episode #: 125				
Sabah Al kher ya	July 27, 2020	MBC1		(September 29,
Arab (2020)				2020)
Episode #: 126				
Sabah Al kher ya	June 14, 2020	MBC1		(July 24, 2020)
Arab, Ep. #95				
Sada Al Mala'eb	February 26,	MBC1	PA0002187998	May 29, 2019
(2019), Ep. #430	2019			
Ma Lam Tara (3),	February 28,	MBC1	PA0002187994	May 29, 2019
Ep. # 2	2019			
Sada Al Mala'eb	March 22,	MBC1	PA0002187986	May 29, 2019
(2019), Ep. #454	2019			
Takhareef, Ep. #1	September 3, 2018	MBC1	PA0002154573	November 6, 2018
Hit Al Mawsem,	September 8,	MBC1	PA0002154603	November 6, 2018
Season 2, Ep. #2	2018			
Yahdoth Fi Masr	July 28, 2020	MBC Masr		(September 29,
(2020)				2020)
Episode #: 87				
Yahdoth Fi Masr	July 29, 2020	MBC Masr		(September 29,
(2020)				2020)
Episode #: 88				
Al Hekaya Ma'	July 25, 2020	MBC Masr		(September 29,
Amr Adib (2020)				2020)
Episode #: 114				
Al Hekaya Ma'	July 26, 2020	MBC Masr		(September 29,
Amr Adib (2020)				2020)
Episode #: 115				
Tasali Ahla Alam	July 27, 2020	MBC Kids /		(September 29,
(2020)		MBC 3		2020)
Episode #: 119				
Tasali Ahla Alam	July 28, 2020	MBC Kids /		(September 29,
(2020)		MBC 3		2020)
Episode #: 120				

Tasali Ahla Alam	February 26,	MBC Kids /	PA0002187988	May 29, 2019
(2019), Ep. #41	2019	MBC3	1110002107900	1,14, 25, 2015
Tasali Ahla Alam	March 25,	MBC Kids /	PA0002188002	May 29, 2019
(2019), Ep. #60	2019	MBC3		
Tasali Ahla Alam	July 6, 2020	MBC Kids /	PA0002252710	July 24, 2020
(2020), Ep. #104		MBC3	1110002202710	0.117 = 1, = 0.20
Yahdoth fe Masr	March 21,	MBC Masr	PA0002187990	May 29, 2019
(2019), Ep. #36	2019			3
Al Hekaya Ma'	June 15, 2020	MBC Masr		(July 24, 2020)
Amr Adib (2020),				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Ep. #92				
Yahdoth Fi Masr	June 16, 2020	MBC Masr		(July 24, 2020)
(2020), Ep. #69				
Yahdoth Fi Masr	June 17, 2020	MBC Masr		(July 24, 2020)
(2020), Ep. #70				
Al Hekaya Ma'	March 4, 2019	MBC Masr	PA0002187989	May 29, 2019
Amr Adib (2019),				
Ep. #36				
Aladdin: Naam	January 1,	SAB	PA0002173211	February 19, 2019
Toh Suna Hoga,	2019			
Ep. #99				
Aladdin: Naam	February 4,	SAB	PA0002173206	February 20, 2019
Toh Suna Hoga,	2019			
Ep. #123				
Aladdin: Naam	October 1,	SAB	PA0002164508	December 11, 2018
Toh Suna Hoga,	2018			
Ep. #30				
Super Sisters –	October 1,	SAB	PA0002164513	December 11, 2018
Meet The Sisters,	2018			
Ep. #41				
Band Baja Band	February 2,	SAB	PA0002183065	March 19, 2019
Darwaja, Ep. #3	2019			
Band Baja Band	March 3,	SAB	PA0002183062	March 21, 2019
Darwaja, Ep. #12	2019			
Beechwale Bapu	October 2,	SAB	PA0002164509	December 11, 2018
Dekh Raha Hai,	2018			
Ep. #1				
Bhakharwadi, Ep.	April 1, 2019	SAB	PA0002190221	April 16, 2019
#36				

Bhakharwadi, Ep.	March 4,	SAB	PA0002183077	March 21, 2019
#16	2019	SAD	1 A0002103077	Wiaicii 21, 2019
Beechwale Bapu	January 1,	SAB	PA0002183073	March 19, 2019
Dekh Raha Hai,	2019	SAD	FA0002183073	Wiaicii 19, 2019
	2019			
Ep. #69	Daggardan 2	SAB	PA0002171618	Eshman 12 2010
Jijaji Chhat Par	December 3,	SAB	PA00021/1018	February 13, 2019
Hai, Ep. #238	2018	CAD	D 4 0000172221	F 1 20 2010
Jijaji Chhat Par	January 1,	SAB	PA0002173231	February 20, 2019
Hai, Ep. #259	2019	CAD	D 4 0002100750	A '116 2010
Jijaji Chhat Par Hai,	April 1, 2019	SAB	PA0002190750	April 16, 2019
Ep. #323		~ . ~	7.0000100010	1 11 6 2010
Aladdin: Naam Toh	April 1, 2019	SAB	PA0002190212	April 16, 2019
Suna Hoga, Ep.				
#163				
Aladdin: Naam	March 4,	SAB	PA0002183058	March 21, 2019
Toh Suna Hoga,	2019			
Ep. #143				
Taraak Mehta Ka	March 4,	SAB	PA0002183103	March 21, 2019
Ooltah Chashmah,	2019			
Ep. #2679				
Taraak Mehta Ka	April 3, 2019	SAB	PA0002190380	April 16, 2019
Ooltah Chashmah,				
Ep. #2701				
Mangalam	December 3,	SAB	PA0002171620	February 13, 2019
Dangalam, Ep. #15	2018			
Mangalam	January 2,	SAB	PA0002173245	February 20, 2019
Dangalam, Ep. #37	2019			
Mangalam	February 4,	SAB	PA0002173258	February 20, 2019
Dangalam, Ep. #60	2019			
My Name Ijj	February 3,	SAB	PA0002173264	February 20, 2019
Lakhan, Ep. #3	2019			
Taraak Mehta Ka	October 1,	SAB	PA0002164514	December 11, 2018
Ooltah Chashmah,	2018			
Ep. #2566				
Taraak Mehta Ka	December 3,	SAB	PA0002173283	February 19, 2019
Ooltah Chashmah,	2018			j 1, 1 ,
Ep. #2614				
Taraak Mehta Ka	January 2,	SAB	PA0002183100	March 19, 2019
Ooltah Chashmah,	2019	_		,
Ep. #2636				
_r = 00 0				

Tanali Dama En	October 1,	SAB	PA0002164515	December 11, 2018
Tenali Rama, Ep. #322	2018	SAD	FA0002104313	December 11, 2018
	December 3,	SAB	PA0002173288	Falamara 10, 2010
Tenali Rama, Ep. #370	2018	SAB	PA00021/3288	February 19, 2019
		CAD	DA 0002170720	F-121 2010
Tenali Rama, Ep.	February 4, 2019	SAB	PA0002179720	February 21, 2019
#415		CAD	DA 0002102100	M1-21-2010
Tenali Rama, Ep.	March 4,	SAB	PA0002183108	March 21, 2019
#435	2019	CAD	D 4 0002100277	A '116 2010
Tenali Rama, Ep.	April 2, 2019	SAB	PA0002190375	April 16, 2019
#456	0 1 2	G GET	D 4 00001 (4510	D 1 11 2010
Kaun Banega	October 3,	Sony SET	PA0002164510	December 11, 2018
Crorepati, Season	2018			
10, Ep. #23	0 1 2	a arm	D + 00001 (4511	D 1 11 2010
Main Maayke Chali	October 3,	Sony SET	PA0002164511	December 11, 2018
Jaaungi Tum	2018			
Dekhte Rahiyo, Ep.				
#17				
Chandragupt	December 5,	Sony SET	PA0002172526	February 13, 2019
Maurya, Ep. #16	2018			
Chandragupt	January 2,	Sony SET	PA0002173219	February 20, 2019
Maurya, Ep. #36	2019			
Chandragupt	February 4,	Sony SET	PA0002173226	February 20, 2019
Maurya, Ep. #59	2019			
Chandragupt	March 3, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002183080	March 21, 2019
Maurya, Ep. #79				
Indian Idol Season	December 2,	Sony SET	PA0002171617	February 13, 2019
10, Ep. #44	2018			
The Kapil Sharma	February 3,	Sony SET	PA0002173292	February 20, 2019
Show Season 2, Ep.	2019			
#12				
The Kapil Sharma	March 3, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002183114	March 21, 2019
Show, Ep. #20				
The Kapil Sharma	April 7, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002190748	April 16, 2019
Show, Ep. #30				
Ladies Special, Ep.	December 5,	Sony SET	PA0002171619	February 13, 2019
#7	2018			
Ladies Special, Ep.	January 2,	Sony SET	PA0002173234	February 20, 2019
#27	2019			
Ladies Special Ep.	February 4,	Sony SET	PA0002173236	February 20, 2019
#50	2019			

	1	1		
Ladies Special Ep. #70	March 4, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002183088	March 21, 2019
Ladies Special Ep. #96	April 9, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002187589	April 16, 2019
Patiala Babes, Ep. #7	December 5, 2018	Sony SET	PA0002172530	February 13, 2019
Patiala Babes, Ep. #27	January 2, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002173267	February 20, 2019
Patiala Babes, Ep. #50	February 4, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002173273	February 20, 2019
Patiala Babes, Ep. #70	March 4, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002183092	March 21, 2019
Patiala Babes, Ep. #96	April 9, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002190743	April 16, 2019
Super Dancer Chapter 3, Ep. #12	February 4, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002173279	February 20, 2019
Super Dancer Chapter 3, Ep. #20	March 3, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002183099	March 21, 2019
Super Dancer Chapter 3, Ep. #30	April 7, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002190741	April 16, 2019
Vighnaharta Ganesh, Ep. #337	December 5, 2018	Sony SET	PA0002173294	February 19, 2019
Yeh Un Dino Ki Baat Hai, Ep. #335	January 2, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002173295	February 20, 2019
Main Maayke Chali Jaaungi Tum Dekhte Rahiyo, Ep. #150	April 9, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002190378	April 16, 2019
Porus, Ep. #223	October 3, 2018	Sony SET	PA0002164512	December 11, 2018
Vighnaharta Ganesh, Ep. #292	October 3, 2018	Sony SET	PA0002164516	December 11, 2018
Yeh Un Dino Ki Baat Hai, Ep. #279	October 3, 2018	Sony SET	PA0002164517	December 11, 2018
Main Maayke Chali Jaaungi Tum Dekhte Rahiyo, Ep. #83	January 3, 2019	Sony SET	PA0002173240	February 20, 2019

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA ORLANDO DIVISION

DISH NETWORK L.L.C.,)	Case No.
Plaintiff,)	
V.)	
ALFA TV INC., HAITHAM MANSI a/k/a Haitham al-Heti, HISHAM MANSE IBRAHEM, NEZAR SAEED HAMMO, and MOHAMMED ABU OUN a/k/a Mohammad Abuoun, individually and together d/b/a ElafnetTV,		
Defendants.)	
)	

EXHIBIT NO. 2 TO COMPLAINT

Examples of copyrighted works that aired on the Protected Channels and do not have registrations with the United States Copyright Office:

Title of Work	Protected Channel
Aaj Tak News	Aaj Tak
El Hayah el Yom	Al Hayah 1
Film Clip	ART Cima
ATN Business & Finance	ATN Bangla
ATN Rannaghor	ATN Bangla
Chotoder Prithibi	ATN Bangla
Onno Drishti	ATN Bangla
Progga Paromita	ATN Bangla
News Hour	ATN News
Aawaaz De Kahan Hai	B4U Music
Bajao	B4U Music
Bollywood Bang Bang	B4U Music
Boom Box	B4U Music
Solid Hits	B4U Music

Hona Al Asema, all episodes from June 20, 2018 to present	CBC
Rahim, all episodes from June 20, 2018 to present	CBC Drama
Mahaz	Dunya TV
Nuqta e Nazar	Dunya TV
Hasb-E-Haal	Dunya TV
Mazaaq Raat	Dunya TV
Voice of Dunya	Dunya TV
Satrungi – Rung Rahi Hai Zindagi	Express Entertainment
News Hour	Express News
Interviews	Future TV
Aaj Shazaib Khanzada Kay Saath	Geo News
Capital Talk	Geo News
Jirga	Geo News
Khabarnak	Geo News
Meray Mutabiq	Geo News
Naya Pakistan	Geo News
Report Card	Geo News
Adhoora Bandhan	Geo TV
Aik Thi Rania	Geo TV
Alif	Geo TV
Bedardi Saiyaan	Geo TV
Bharosa Piyar Tera	Geo TV
Dar Khuda Se	Geo TV
Deewangi	Geo TV
Dolly Darling	Geo TV
Ghar Titli Ka Par	Geo TV
Ghutan	Geo TV
Hari Hari Churian	Geo TV
Hina Ki Kushboo	Geo TV
Kahin Deep Jalay	Geo TV
Khaani	Geo TV
Khan	Geo TV
Khoob Seerat	Geo TV

Makafat	Geo TV
Malkin	Geo TV
Meher Posh	Geo TV
Mera Haq	Geo TV
Meray Mohsin	Geo TV
Mohabbat Na Kariyo	Geo TV
Munafiq	Geo TV
Muqaddar	Geo TV
Noor-e-Zindagi	Geo TV
Raaz-e-Ulfat	Geo TV
Ramz-e-Ishq	Geo TV
Rani	Geo TV
Sharukh Ki Saaliyan	Geo TV
Shayad	Geo TV
Silsilay	Geo TV
Tu Mera Junoon	Geo TV
Umm-e-Haniya	Geo TV
Zamani Manzil Kay Maskharay	Geo TV
Grimat Shaghaf	Hekayat
Flame on Hai	Hum Masala
Chaska Pakanay Ka	Hum Masala
Chef Hunt	Hum Masala
Dais Pardes Ke Khanay	Hum Masala
Easy Cooking	Hum Masala
Evening with Shireen	Hum Masala
Food Diaries	Hum Masala
Food Fantasy	Hum Masala
Hum Mart	Hum Masala
Hum Masala Cooking Show	Hum Masala
Kha Mere Manwa	Hum Masala
Lazzat	Hum Masala
Lively Weekends	Hum Masala
Masala Cooking Classes	Hum Masala
Masala Family Festival	Hum Masala

Masala Magazine	Hum Masala
Masala Morning	Hum Masala
Mehboob's Kitchen	Hum Masala
Parwaz Hai Junoon	Hum Masala
Ramzan Around the World	Hum Masala
Riwayati Mithaiyan	Hum Masala
South Asian Cuisine	Hum Masala
Tarka	Hum Masala
Wonderful Indonesia	Hum Masala
100 Din Ki Kahani	Hum Sitaray
Aasi	Hum Sitaray
Apne Bane Paraye	Hum Sitaray
Babul Ki Sahaliyan	Hum Sitaray
Bunty I Love You	Hum Sitaray
Digest Writer	Hum Sitaray
Dil Ka Darwaza	Hum Sitaray
Dil Main Baji Ghanti	Hum Sitaray
Dildarian	Hum Sitaray
Haya Kay Daman Main	Hum Sitaray
Hum Kay Tehray Ajnabi	Hum Sitaray
Jahan Ara Begum	Hum Sitaray
Kya Kahain Tujsay	Hum Sitaray
Larkian Muhalle Ki	Hum Sitaray
Main Bikhar Gayi	Hum Sitaray
Majboori	Hum Sitaray
Matae Jaan Hai Tuu	Hum Sitaray
Mujhe Sandal Kardo	Hum Sitaray
Neelum Kinaray	Hum Sitaray
Newsline	Hum Sitaray
Pakiza (Pakeeza)	Hum Sitaray
Sayaye Deewar	Hum Sitaray
Surkh Jora	Hum Sitaray
Tanhai	Hum Sitaray
Yeh Raha Dil	Hum Sitaray

Zameen Pe Chand	Hum Sitaray
Zindagi Tujh Ko Jiya	Hum Sitaray
Dil Ruba	Hum TV / Hum World
Kashf	Hum TV / Hum World
Mehboob Apke Qadmon Mein	Hum TV / Hum World
Pyar Ke Sadqay	Hum TV / Hum World
Rabba Mainu Maaf Kareen	Hum TV / Hum World
Sabaat	Hum TV / Hum World
Tarap	Hum TV / Hum World
Wafa Kar Chalay	Hum TV / Hum World
Ye Dil Mera	Hum TV / Hum World
Arabwood	LBC
Lahon w Bass	LBCI / LDC
Take Me Out	LBCI / LDC
Thawani	LBCI / LDC
Aahd Aldam	MBC1
Al Meerath	MBC1
Aldeeva	MBC1
Aldheeb Fel Gleeb	MBC1
Amr Ikhla'a	MBC1
Doumouaa Farah	MBC1
Driven	MBC1
Etr Al Rouh	MBC1
Fee Kol Osbouaa Yawm Jomoaa	MBC1
Hamsa	MBC1
Hit Al Mawsim	MBC1
Kan Fi Kol Zaman	MBC1
Laffet Al Mamlakah	MBC1

Ma Fiyi	MBC1
Mamlakat Eblees	MBC1
Mumg	MBC1
Om Algalayed	MBC1
Ostaz Wa Ra'ees Qesm	MBC1
Rayah Al Madam	MBC1
Rehla Lel Jaheem	MBC1
Takhareef	MBC1
Top Chef	MBC1
Waleedee Al Aziz	MBC1
Abu Al Banat	MBC Drama
Banat Al Shams	MBC Drama
Saherat Al Janoub	MBC Drama
I-Tech	MBC Kids / MBC3
Sawa Fe	MBC Kids / MBC3
Telescope	MBC Kids / MBC3
Alloaaba	MBC Masr
Barnamej al Heekaya	MBC Masr
El Haram	Melody Classic
Apnar Jiggasha	NTV Bangla
Chayer Adda	NTV Bangla
Ei Somoy	NTV Bangla
Ek Shobday Quran Shikhar Asor	NTV Bangla
Family Pack	NTV Bangla
Frankly Speaking	NTV Bangla
Glamour World	NTV Bangla

Golpogulo Amader	NTV Bangla
Johhon Kokhono	NTV Bangla
Moddh Rater Khabor	NTV Bangla
Rater Khabor	NTV Bangla
Rongin Pata	NTV Bangla
Scitech Watch	NTV Bangla
Shashtho Protidin	NTV Bangla
Shironam	NTV Bangla
Shondhar Khabor	NTV Bangla
Shuvo Shondha	NTV Bangla
Styles and Trends	NTV Bangla
Tel Plastics Rannaghor	NTV Bangla
Tifiner Fakey	NTV Bangla
Tera Kya Hoga Alia	SAB
Maddam Sir – Kuch Baat Hai Kyunki Jazbaat Hai	SAB
Beyhadh	SET / Sony SET
Chandragupta Maurya	SET / Sony SET
Crime Patrol	SET / Sony SET
Indian Idol	SET / Sony SET
India's Best Dancer	SET / Sony SET
Ishaaron Ishaaron Mein	SET / Sony SET
Kapil Sharma Show	SET / Sony SET
Kaun Banega Crorepati	SET / Sony SET
Ladies Special	SET / Sony SET
Mere Dad Ki Dulhan	SET / Sony SET
Mere Sai	SET / Sony SET

Mil Jate Hain Jo Bane Ek Duje Ke Vaaste	SET / Sony SET
Patiala Babes	SET / Sony SET
Superstar Singer	SET / Sony SET
Tara From Satara	SET / Sony SET
Vighnaharta Ganesh	SET / Sony SET
Yeh Un Dinon Ki Baat Hai	SET / Sony SET
Extraa Shots Special	SET MAX
Ladies Vs Ricky Bahl	SET MAX
Celebrity Talk Show	Zee Aflam
Gimme Chocolate	Zee Aflam
Qubool	Zee Alwan
Haramlek	Zee Alwan
Forsa Akhira	Zee Alwan
Psycho	Zee Alwan